

Bis{ μ -2-[(*N,N*-diisopropylcarbamothioyl)sulfanyl]acetato- κ^2 O:O'}bis(bis(4-chlorobenzyl){2-[(*N,N*-diisopropylcarbamothioyl)sulfanyl]acetato- κ^2 O,O'}-tin(IV))

Thy Chun Keng, Kong Mun Lo and Seik Weng Ng*

Department of Chemistry, University of Malaya, 50603 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
Correspondence e-mail: seikweng@um.edu.my

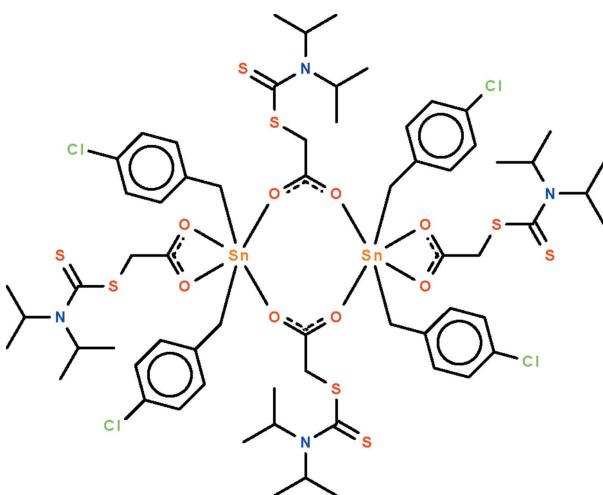
Received 20 April 2011; accepted 26 April 2011

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 100$ K; mean $\sigma(C-C) = 0.003$ Å;
 R factor = 0.024; wR factor = 0.083; data-to-parameter ratio = 20.9.

The dinuclear title complex, $[Sn_2(C_7H_6Cl)_4(C_9H_{16}NO_2S_2)_4]$, lies on a center of inversion. The Sn^{IV} atoms are chelated by one of the two carboxylate ions; the other carboxylate ion bridges two metal atoms. The geometry of the six-coordinate Sn^{IV} atom is a distorted *trans*-C₂SnO₄ octahedron [C—Sn—C = 155.32 (8)°].

Related literature

For the direct synthesis of the organotin chloride reactant, see: Sisido *et al.* (1961). For the synthesis of the carboxylic acid, see: Nachmias (1952). For a review of the crystal structures of organotin carboxylates, see: Tiekkink (1991, 1994).



Experimental

Crystal data

| | |
|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| $[Sn_2(C_7H_6Cl)_4(C_9H_{16}NO_2S_2)_4]$ | $\gamma = 112.8168 (5)^\circ$ |
| $M_r = 1677.04$ | $V = 1866.82 (4) \text{ \AA}^3$ |
| Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$ | $Z = 1$ |
| $a = 11.0257 (1) \text{ \AA}$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| $b = 13.1588 (2) \text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 1.09 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $c = 14.5369 (2) \text{ \AA}$ | $T = 100 \text{ K}$ |
| $\alpha = 96.4464 (5)^\circ$ | $0.25 \times 0.20 \times 0.15 \text{ mm}$ |
| $\beta = 101.0660 (5)^\circ$ | |

Data collection

| | |
|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| Bruker SMART APEX | 17479 measured reflections |
| diffractometer | 8479 independent reflections |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan | 7912 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| (<i>SADABS</i> ; Sheldrick, 1996) | |
| $T_{\min} = 0.773$, $T_{\max} = 0.854$ | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.014$ |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.024$ | 406 parameters |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.083$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $S = 0.93$ | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 1.36 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 8479 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.40 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2009); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2009); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *X-SEED* (Barbour, 2001); software used to prepare material for publication: *publCIF* (Westrip, 2010).

We thank the University of Malaya (grant No. RG020/09AFR) for supporting this study.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: BT5526).

References

- Barbour, L. J. (2001). *J. Supramol. Chem.* **1**, 189–191.
- Bruker (2009). *APEX2* and *SAINT*. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
- Nachmias, G. (1952). *Ann. Chim.* **12**, 584–631.
- Sheldrick, G. M. (1996). *SADABS*. University of Göttingen, Germany.
- Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst. A* **64**, 112–122.
- Sisido, K., Takeda, Y. & Kinugawa, Z. (1961). *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **83**, 538–541.
- Tiekkink, E. R. T. (1991). *Appl. Organomet. Chem.* **5**, 1–23.
- Tiekkink, E. R. T. (1994). *Trends Organomet. Chem.* **1**, 71–116.
- Westrip, S. P. (2010). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **43**, 920–925.

supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2011). E67, m661 [doi:10.1107/S1600536811015716]

Bis{ μ -2-[(*N,N*-diisopropylcarbamothioyl)sulfanyl]acetato- $\kappa^2 O:O'$ }bis(bis(4-chlorobenzyl){2-[(*N,N*-diisopropylcarbamothioyl)sulfanyl]acetato- $\kappa^2 O,O'$ }tin(IV))

T. C. Keng, K. M. Lo and S. W. Ng

Comment

Diorganotin dicarboxylates are generally six-coordinate compounds as the carboxyl $-CO_2$ portion of the anion functions either in a chelating or in a bridging mode (Tiekink, 1991, 1994). The title compound (Scheme I) exists as a centrosymmetric dinuclear molecule in which the anion of one formula unit functions in a chelating mode whereas the other anion functions in a chelating mode (Fig. 1). In dinuclear $[Sn(C_7H_6Cl)_2(C_9H_{16}NO_2S_2)_2]_2$, the Sn^{IV} atom is chelated by one of the two carboxylate ions; the other carboxylate ion bridges two metal atoms. The geometry of the six-coordinate Sn^{IV} atom is a *trans*- C_2SnO_4 octahedron [$C-Sn-C$ 155.32 (8) $^\circ$]. The chelation is not isobidentate.

Experimental

Di(4-chlorobenzyl)tin oxide was prepared by the base hydrolysis of di(4-chlorobenzyl)tin dichloride with 10% sodium hydroxide. The diorganotin dichloride was synthesized by the direct reaction of 4-chlorobenzyl chloride and metallic tin according to a literature procedure (Sisido *et al.*, 1961). The carboxylic acid was synthesized by using literature procedure (Nachmias, 1952). The diorganotin oxide (0.78 g, 2 mmol) and *N,N*-diisopropylthiocarbamylacetic acid (0.94 g, 2 mmol) were heated in ethanol (100 ml) for an hour until the oxide dissolved. The solution was filtered; slow evaporation of the filtrate gave colorless crystals.

Refinement

H-atoms were placed in calculated positions ($C-H$ 0.95 to 0.99 \AA) and were included in the refinement in the riding model approximation, with $U(H)$ set to 1.2 times $U_{\text{eq}}(C)$.

Figures

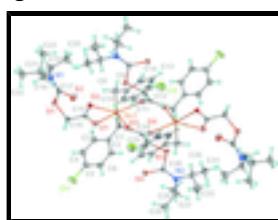


Fig. 1. Anisotropic displacement ellipsoid plot (Barbour, 2001) of $[Sn(C_7H_6Cl)_2(C_9H_{16}NO_2S_2)_2]_2$ at the 70% probability level; hydrogen atoms are drawn as spheres of arbitrary radius.

supplementary materials

Bis{ μ -2-[(*N,N*-diisopropylcarbamothioyl)sulfanyl]acetato- κ^2 O:O'}bis(bis(4-chlorobenzyl){2-[(*N,N*-diisopropylcarbamothioyl)sulfanyl]acetato- κ^2 O,O'}tin(IV))

Crystal data

| | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| [Sn ₂ (C ₇ H ₆ Cl) ₄ (C ₉ H ₁₆ NO ₂ S ₄) ₂] | Z = 1 |
| M _r = 1677.04 | F(000) = 860 |
| Triclinic, P <bar>1</bar> | D _x = 1.492 Mg m ⁻³ |
| Hall symbol: -P 1 | Mo K α radiation, λ = 0.71073 Å |
| a = 11.0257 (1) Å | Cell parameters from 9894 reflections |
| b = 13.1588 (2) Å | θ = 2.5–28.4° |
| c = 14.5369 (2) Å | μ = 1.09 mm ⁻¹ |
| α = 96.4464 (5)° | T = 100 K |
| β = 101.0660 (5)° | Block, colorless |
| γ = 112.8168 (5)° | 0.25 × 0.20 × 0.15 mm |
| V = 1866.82 (4) Å ³ | |

Data collection

| | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Bruker SMART APEX diffractometer | 8479 independent reflections |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube | 7912 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| graphite | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.014$ |
| ω scans | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.5^\circ$, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.2^\circ$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (<i>SADABS</i> ; Sheldrick, 1996) | $h = -14 \rightarrow 14$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.773$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.854$ | $k = -17 \rightarrow 16$ |
| 17479 measured reflections | $l = -18 \rightarrow 18$ |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Refinement on F^2 | Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods |
| Least-squares matrix: full | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.024$ | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.083$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $S = 0.93$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0633P)^2 + 1.4914P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| 8479 reflections | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.001$ |
| 406 parameters | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 1.36 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 0 restraints | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.40 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å²)

| x | y | z | U_{iso}^* / U_{eq} |
|---|---|---|--------------------------------------|
|---|---|---|--------------------------------------|

| | | | | |
|------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| Sn1 | 0.406607 (11) | 0.336032 (10) | 0.363697 (8) | 0.01541 (5) |
| Cl1 | 0.79909 (7) | 0.41135 (6) | 0.03727 (5) | 0.04089 (15) |
| Cl2 | 0.49005 (7) | 0.19243 (6) | 0.83012 (4) | 0.04131 (15) |
| S1 | 0.20626 (5) | -0.00123 (4) | 0.06705 (3) | 0.02075 (10) |
| S2 | 0.28467 (6) | -0.04328 (4) | 0.26242 (4) | 0.02568 (11) |
| S3 | 0.89452 (5) | 0.59366 (4) | 0.67643 (3) | 0.01785 (10) |
| S4 | 0.96621 (5) | 0.63196 (4) | 0.49095 (3) | 0.01809 (10) |
| O1 | 0.47770 (14) | 0.23694 (12) | 0.27828 (10) | 0.0198 (3) |
| O2 | 0.27222 (14) | 0.21691 (12) | 0.20565 (10) | 0.0199 (3) |
| O3 | 0.59477 (13) | 0.37482 (11) | 0.46061 (10) | 0.0181 (3) |
| O4 | 0.64367 (13) | 0.55367 (11) | 0.52227 (10) | 0.0169 (3) |
| N1 | 0.05428 (17) | -0.17675 (14) | 0.12945 (12) | 0.0187 (3) |
| N2 | 1.08837 (17) | 0.78195 (14) | 0.65749 (12) | 0.0200 (3) |
| C1 | 0.4573 (2) | 0.47745 (16) | 0.29490 (14) | 0.0191 (4) |
| H1A | 0.3730 | 0.4786 | 0.2574 | 0.023* |
| H1B | 0.5066 | 0.5483 | 0.3438 | 0.023* |
| C2 | 0.54474 (19) | 0.46880 (16) | 0.22990 (14) | 0.0184 (4) |
| C3 | 0.4923 (2) | 0.43674 (17) | 0.13091 (15) | 0.0215 (4) |
| H3 | 0.4018 | 0.4264 | 0.1037 | 0.026* |
| C4 | 0.5703 (2) | 0.41951 (18) | 0.07087 (15) | 0.0255 (4) |
| H4 | 0.5337 | 0.3975 | 0.0034 | 0.031* |
| C5 | 0.7014 (2) | 0.43497 (18) | 0.11127 (17) | 0.0264 (4) |
| C6 | 0.7578 (2) | 0.46882 (18) | 0.20934 (16) | 0.0251 (4) |
| H6 | 0.8489 | 0.4800 | 0.2360 | 0.030* |
| C7 | 0.6792 (2) | 0.48612 (17) | 0.26803 (15) | 0.0214 (4) |
| H7 | 0.7175 | 0.5101 | 0.3353 | 0.026* |
| C8 | 0.27651 (19) | 0.20341 (16) | 0.41890 (14) | 0.0192 (4) |
| H8A | 0.1884 | 0.2090 | 0.4126 | 0.023* |
| H8B | 0.2584 | 0.1304 | 0.3791 | 0.023* |
| C9 | 0.33225 (19) | 0.20376 (15) | 0.52141 (14) | 0.0177 (4) |
| C10 | 0.4326 (2) | 0.16432 (18) | 0.54665 (16) | 0.0232 (4) |
| H10 | 0.4674 | 0.1392 | 0.4982 | 0.028* |
| C11 | 0.4821 (2) | 0.16130 (19) | 0.64091 (17) | 0.0272 (4) |
| H11 | 0.5506 | 0.1348 | 0.6572 | 0.033* |
| C12 | 0.4302 (2) | 0.19759 (18) | 0.71133 (16) | 0.0258 (4) |
| C13 | 0.3319 (2) | 0.23779 (17) | 0.68898 (15) | 0.0232 (4) |
| H13 | 0.2976 | 0.2629 | 0.7377 | 0.028* |
| C14 | 0.2840 (2) | 0.24098 (16) | 0.59425 (15) | 0.0207 (4) |
| H14 | 0.2169 | 0.2691 | 0.5787 | 0.025* |
| C15 | 0.37035 (19) | 0.19069 (16) | 0.20849 (14) | 0.0185 (4) |
| C16 | 0.3714 (2) | 0.10820 (17) | 0.12758 (15) | 0.0215 (4) |
| H16A | 0.4317 | 0.0730 | 0.1536 | 0.026* |
| H16B | 0.4107 | 0.1503 | 0.0803 | 0.026* |
| C17 | 0.1718 (2) | -0.08442 (16) | 0.15656 (14) | 0.0188 (4) |
| C18 | 0.0199 (2) | -0.26663 (17) | 0.18707 (15) | 0.0218 (4) |
| H18 | -0.0696 | -0.3276 | 0.1491 | 0.026* |
| C19 | 0.1204 (2) | -0.32062 (19) | 0.19771 (17) | 0.0281 (4) |
| H19A | 0.1313 | -0.3439 | 0.1345 | 0.042* |
| H19B | 0.0858 | -0.3866 | 0.2264 | 0.042* |

supplementary materials

| | | | | |
|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------|
| H19C | 0.2086 | -0.2660 | 0.2390 | 0.042* |
| C20 | -0.0031 (3) | -0.2275 (2) | 0.28203 (17) | 0.0324 (5) |
| H20A | -0.0682 | -0.1936 | 0.2708 | 0.049* |
| H20B | 0.0835 | -0.1715 | 0.3244 | 0.049* |
| H20C | -0.0394 | -0.2921 | 0.3121 | 0.049* |
| C21 | -0.0494 (2) | -0.19933 (17) | 0.03826 (14) | 0.0213 (4) |
| H21 | -0.0217 | -0.1286 | 0.0126 | 0.026* |
| C22 | -0.0516 (2) | -0.2910 (2) | -0.03654 (15) | 0.0281 (4) |
| H22A | 0.0401 | -0.2707 | -0.0456 | 0.042* |
| H22B | -0.1144 | -0.2988 | -0.0973 | 0.042* |
| H22C | -0.0820 | -0.3626 | -0.0149 | 0.042* |
| C23 | -0.1897 (2) | -0.22522 (19) | 0.05571 (16) | 0.0263 (4) |
| H23A | -0.1834 | -0.1640 | 0.1041 | 0.039* |
| H23B | -0.2219 | -0.2960 | 0.0784 | 0.039* |
| H23C | -0.2537 | -0.2323 | -0.0042 | 0.039* |
| C24 | 0.66742 (17) | 0.46904 (15) | 0.52041 (12) | 0.0144 (3) |
| C25 | 0.78688 (18) | 0.46587 (15) | 0.58999 (14) | 0.0176 (3) |
| H25A | 0.8435 | 0.4459 | 0.5526 | 0.021* |
| H25B | 0.7510 | 0.4049 | 0.6249 | 0.021* |
| C26 | 0.99540 (18) | 0.68054 (16) | 0.60723 (14) | 0.0167 (3) |
| C27 | 1.1767 (2) | 0.87019 (16) | 0.61264 (15) | 0.0209 (4) |
| H27 | 1.2361 | 0.9355 | 0.6667 | 0.025* |
| C28 | 1.0951 (2) | 0.91474 (17) | 0.54522 (16) | 0.0237 (4) |
| H28A | 1.0353 | 0.9356 | 0.5775 | 0.036* |
| H28B | 1.0400 | 0.8562 | 0.4876 | 0.036* |
| H28C | 1.1575 | 0.9811 | 0.5271 | 0.036* |
| C29 | 1.2744 (2) | 0.83578 (19) | 0.56923 (18) | 0.0282 (5) |
| H29A | 1.3235 | 0.8079 | 0.6162 | 0.042* |
| H29B | 1.3397 | 0.9012 | 0.5519 | 0.042* |
| H29C | 1.2226 | 0.7762 | 0.5118 | 0.042* |
| C30 | 1.1115 (2) | 0.81703 (18) | 0.76301 (15) | 0.0267 (4) |
| H30 | 1.0487 | 0.7518 | 0.7848 | 0.032* |
| C31 | 1.0746 (2) | 0.9154 (2) | 0.78689 (17) | 0.0342 (5) |
| H31A | 0.9812 | 0.8960 | 0.7509 | 0.051* |
| H31B | 1.1373 | 0.9821 | 0.7694 | 0.051* |
| H31C | 1.0818 | 0.9312 | 0.8557 | 0.051* |
| C32 | 1.2568 (3) | 0.8413 (2) | 0.81602 (17) | 0.0349 (5) |
| H32A | 1.2698 | 0.8646 | 0.8849 | 0.052* |
| H32B | 1.3215 | 0.9018 | 0.7933 | 0.052* |
| H32C | 1.2723 | 0.7732 | 0.8038 | 0.052* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Sn1 | 0.01341 (8) | 0.01605 (8) | 0.01545 (8) | 0.00530 (5) | 0.00327 (5) | 0.00229 (5) |
| Cl1 | 0.0447 (3) | 0.0428 (3) | 0.0452 (4) | 0.0206 (3) | 0.0307 (3) | 0.0069 (3) |
| Cl2 | 0.0425 (3) | 0.0562 (4) | 0.0249 (3) | 0.0218 (3) | 0.0028 (2) | 0.0132 (3) |
| S1 | 0.0221 (2) | 0.0181 (2) | 0.0158 (2) | 0.00386 (18) | 0.00156 (18) | 0.00244 (17) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| S2 | 0.0279 (3) | 0.0224 (2) | 0.0224 (2) | 0.0108 (2) | -0.0030 (2) | 0.00348 (19) |
| S3 | 0.0161 (2) | 0.0179 (2) | 0.0152 (2) | 0.00339 (17) | 0.00239 (16) | 0.00325 (17) |
| S4 | 0.0186 (2) | 0.0196 (2) | 0.0171 (2) | 0.00896 (18) | 0.00526 (17) | 0.00303 (17) |
| O1 | 0.0156 (6) | 0.0191 (6) | 0.0208 (7) | 0.0053 (5) | 0.0023 (5) | 0.0001 (5) |
| O2 | 0.0169 (6) | 0.0217 (7) | 0.0207 (7) | 0.0088 (5) | 0.0036 (5) | 0.0029 (5) |
| O3 | 0.0155 (6) | 0.0164 (6) | 0.0192 (6) | 0.0057 (5) | 0.0015 (5) | 0.0002 (5) |
| O4 | 0.0149 (6) | 0.0175 (6) | 0.0202 (7) | 0.0082 (5) | 0.0055 (5) | 0.0039 (5) |
| N1 | 0.0189 (8) | 0.0218 (8) | 0.0157 (8) | 0.0091 (6) | 0.0025 (6) | 0.0056 (6) |
| N2 | 0.0182 (8) | 0.0181 (8) | 0.0202 (8) | 0.0044 (6) | 0.0048 (6) | 0.0029 (6) |
| C1 | 0.0186 (9) | 0.0193 (9) | 0.0204 (9) | 0.0079 (7) | 0.0071 (7) | 0.0046 (7) |
| C2 | 0.0183 (9) | 0.0172 (8) | 0.0191 (9) | 0.0059 (7) | 0.0064 (7) | 0.0036 (7) |
| C3 | 0.0220 (9) | 0.0228 (9) | 0.0197 (9) | 0.0091 (8) | 0.0054 (8) | 0.0049 (7) |
| C4 | 0.0332 (11) | 0.0258 (10) | 0.0185 (9) | 0.0119 (9) | 0.0103 (8) | 0.0038 (8) |
| C5 | 0.0305 (11) | 0.0235 (10) | 0.0299 (11) | 0.0108 (8) | 0.0179 (9) | 0.0071 (8) |
| C6 | 0.0194 (9) | 0.0248 (10) | 0.0319 (11) | 0.0081 (8) | 0.0098 (8) | 0.0078 (8) |
| C7 | 0.0186 (9) | 0.0222 (9) | 0.0213 (9) | 0.0058 (7) | 0.0058 (7) | 0.0055 (8) |
| C8 | 0.0152 (8) | 0.0182 (9) | 0.0219 (9) | 0.0055 (7) | 0.0039 (7) | 0.0021 (7) |
| C9 | 0.0140 (8) | 0.0150 (8) | 0.0234 (9) | 0.0048 (7) | 0.0059 (7) | 0.0045 (7) |
| C10 | 0.0207 (9) | 0.0244 (10) | 0.0278 (10) | 0.0117 (8) | 0.0086 (8) | 0.0055 (8) |
| C11 | 0.0212 (10) | 0.0318 (11) | 0.0322 (11) | 0.0145 (9) | 0.0053 (8) | 0.0105 (9) |
| C12 | 0.0236 (10) | 0.0268 (10) | 0.0234 (10) | 0.0069 (8) | 0.0034 (8) | 0.0089 (8) |
| C13 | 0.0229 (9) | 0.0225 (9) | 0.0230 (10) | 0.0073 (8) | 0.0082 (8) | 0.0043 (8) |
| C14 | 0.0196 (9) | 0.0184 (9) | 0.0258 (10) | 0.0081 (7) | 0.0086 (8) | 0.0057 (8) |
| C15 | 0.0172 (8) | 0.0184 (8) | 0.0185 (9) | 0.0061 (7) | 0.0049 (7) | 0.0032 (7) |
| C16 | 0.0183 (9) | 0.0209 (9) | 0.0205 (9) | 0.0057 (7) | 0.0033 (7) | -0.0014 (7) |
| C17 | 0.0204 (9) | 0.0198 (9) | 0.0180 (9) | 0.0109 (7) | 0.0037 (7) | 0.0033 (7) |
| C18 | 0.0214 (9) | 0.0240 (9) | 0.0200 (9) | 0.0078 (8) | 0.0060 (7) | 0.0098 (8) |
| C19 | 0.0294 (11) | 0.0255 (10) | 0.0333 (12) | 0.0135 (9) | 0.0086 (9) | 0.0130 (9) |
| C20 | 0.0350 (12) | 0.0403 (13) | 0.0239 (11) | 0.0147 (10) | 0.0132 (9) | 0.0086 (10) |
| C21 | 0.0197 (9) | 0.0239 (9) | 0.0165 (9) | 0.0075 (8) | -0.0003 (7) | 0.0049 (7) |
| C22 | 0.0313 (11) | 0.0325 (11) | 0.0186 (10) | 0.0131 (9) | 0.0043 (8) | 0.0018 (8) |
| C23 | 0.0192 (9) | 0.0289 (10) | 0.0283 (11) | 0.0096 (8) | 0.0022 (8) | 0.0048 (9) |
| C24 | 0.0112 (7) | 0.0167 (8) | 0.0145 (8) | 0.0039 (6) | 0.0052 (6) | 0.0032 (7) |
| C25 | 0.0144 (8) | 0.0145 (8) | 0.0198 (9) | 0.0037 (7) | 0.0010 (7) | 0.0021 (7) |
| C26 | 0.0141 (8) | 0.0184 (8) | 0.0194 (9) | 0.0084 (7) | 0.0044 (7) | 0.0051 (7) |
| C27 | 0.0182 (9) | 0.0179 (9) | 0.0263 (10) | 0.0056 (7) | 0.0083 (8) | 0.0059 (8) |
| C28 | 0.0235 (10) | 0.0179 (9) | 0.0310 (11) | 0.0076 (8) | 0.0101 (8) | 0.0086 (8) |
| C29 | 0.0215 (10) | 0.0270 (10) | 0.0415 (13) | 0.0123 (8) | 0.0145 (9) | 0.0093 (9) |
| C30 | 0.0259 (10) | 0.0228 (10) | 0.0185 (10) | -0.0003 (8) | 0.0026 (8) | -0.0011 (8) |
| C31 | 0.0273 (11) | 0.0430 (13) | 0.0238 (11) | 0.0110 (10) | 0.0035 (9) | -0.0072 (10) |
| C32 | 0.0375 (13) | 0.0333 (12) | 0.0269 (11) | 0.0144 (10) | -0.0040 (10) | 0.0021 (9) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|---------------------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| Sn1—O3 | 2.1083 (13) | C12—C13 | 1.381 (3) |
| Sn1—C8 | 2.136 (2) | C13—C14 | 1.389 (3) |
| Sn1—C1 | 2.1451 (19) | C13—H13 | 0.9500 |
| Sn1—O1 | 2.1585 (14) | C14—H14 | 0.9500 |
| Sn1—O4 ⁱ | 2.3661 (13) | C15—C16 | 1.514 (3) |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|---------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Sn1—O2 | 2.4524 (14) | C16—H16A | 0.9900 |
| Cl1—C5 | 1.744 (2) | C16—H16B | 0.9900 |
| Cl2—C12 | 1.745 (2) | C18—C20 | 1.520 (3) |
| S1—C17 | 1.795 (2) | C18—C19 | 1.525 (3) |
| S1—C16 | 1.798 (2) | C18—H18 | 1.0000 |
| S2—C17 | 1.663 (2) | C19—H19A | 0.9800 |
| S3—C25 | 1.7945 (19) | C19—H19B | 0.9800 |
| S3—C26 | 1.805 (2) | C19—H19C | 0.9800 |
| S4—C26 | 1.6609 (19) | C20—H20A | 0.9800 |
| O1—C15 | 1.282 (2) | C20—H20B | 0.9800 |
| O2—C15 | 1.252 (2) | C20—H20C | 0.9800 |
| O3—C24 | 1.286 (2) | C21—C22 | 1.520 (3) |
| O4—C24 | 1.238 (2) | C21—C23 | 1.528 (3) |
| O4—Sn1 ⁱ | 2.3661 (13) | C21—H21 | 1.0000 |
| N1—C17 | 1.336 (3) | C22—H22A | 0.9800 |
| N1—C21 | 1.489 (2) | C22—H22B | 0.9800 |
| N1—C18 | 1.497 (2) | C22—H22C | 0.9800 |
| N2—C26 | 1.341 (2) | C23—H23A | 0.9800 |
| N2—C30 | 1.494 (3) | C23—H23B | 0.9800 |
| N2—C27 | 1.503 (2) | C23—H23C | 0.9800 |
| C1—C2 | 1.499 (3) | C24—C25 | 1.517 (2) |
| C1—H1A | 0.9900 | C25—H25A | 0.9900 |
| C1—H1B | 0.9900 | C25—H25B | 0.9900 |
| C2—C3 | 1.392 (3) | C27—C28 | 1.521 (3) |
| C2—C7 | 1.397 (3) | C27—C29 | 1.529 (3) |
| C3—C4 | 1.396 (3) | C27—H27 | 1.0000 |
| C3—H3 | 0.9500 | C28—H28A | 0.9800 |
| C4—C5 | 1.377 (3) | C28—H28B | 0.9800 |
| C4—H4 | 0.9500 | C28—H28C | 0.9800 |
| C5—C6 | 1.386 (3) | C29—H29A | 0.9800 |
| C6—C7 | 1.387 (3) | C29—H29B | 0.9800 |
| C6—H6 | 0.9500 | C29—H29C | 0.9800 |
| C7—H7 | 0.9500 | C30—C31 | 1.523 (3) |
| C8—C9 | 1.498 (3) | C30—C32 | 1.529 (3) |
| C8—H8A | 0.9900 | C30—H30 | 1.0000 |
| C8—H8B | 0.9900 | C31—H31A | 0.9800 |
| C9—C14 | 1.395 (3) | C31—H31B | 0.9800 |
| C9—C10 | 1.400 (3) | C31—H31C | 0.9800 |
| C10—C11 | 1.385 (3) | C32—H32A | 0.9800 |
| C10—H10 | 0.9500 | C32—H32B | 0.9800 |
| C11—C12 | 1.389 (3) | C32—H32C | 0.9800 |
| C11—H11 | 0.9500 | | |
| O3—Sn1—C8 | 99.59 (6) | S2—C17—S1 | 119.19 (12) |
| O3—Sn1—C1 | 101.45 (6) | N1—C18—C20 | 112.71 (18) |
| C8—Sn1—C1 | 155.32 (8) | N1—C18—C19 | 112.50 (16) |
| O3—Sn1—O1 | 81.59 (5) | C20—C18—C19 | 113.09 (18) |
| C8—Sn1—O1 | 97.84 (7) | N1—C18—H18 | 105.9 |
| C1—Sn1—O1 | 97.86 (6) | C20—C18—H18 | 105.9 |

| | | | |
|-------------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| O3—Sn1—O4 ⁱ | 89.62 (5) | C19—C18—H18 | 105.9 |
| C8—Sn1—O4 ⁱ | 81.34 (6) | C18—C19—H19A | 109.5 |
| C1—Sn1—O4 ⁱ | 86.03 (6) | C18—C19—H19B | 109.5 |
| O1—Sn1—O4 ⁱ | 170.93 (5) | H19A—C19—H19B | 109.5 |
| O3—Sn1—O2 | 138.32 (5) | C18—C19—H19C | 109.5 |
| C8—Sn1—O2 | 85.30 (6) | H19A—C19—H19C | 109.5 |
| C1—Sn1—O2 | 87.52 (6) | H19B—C19—H19C | 109.5 |
| O1—Sn1—O2 | 56.78 (5) | C18—C20—H20A | 109.5 |
| O4 ⁱ —Sn1—O2 | 131.86 (5) | C18—C20—H20B | 109.5 |
| C17—S1—C16 | 101.28 (10) | H20A—C20—H20B | 109.5 |
| C25—S3—C26 | 102.78 (9) | C18—C20—H20C | 109.5 |
| C15—O1—Sn1 | 97.25 (12) | H20A—C20—H20C | 109.5 |
| C15—O2—Sn1 | 84.57 (11) | H20B—C20—H20C | 109.5 |
| C24—O3—Sn1 | 124.97 (12) | N1—C21—C22 | 111.51 (17) |
| C24—O4—Sn1 ⁱ | 134.92 (12) | N1—C21—C23 | 111.22 (17) |
| C17—N1—C21 | 122.40 (16) | C22—C21—C23 | 112.33 (18) |
| C17—N1—C18 | 122.23 (16) | N1—C21—H21 | 107.2 |
| C21—N1—C18 | 115.34 (16) | C22—C21—H21 | 107.2 |
| C26—N2—C30 | 122.54 (17) | C23—C21—H21 | 107.2 |
| C26—N2—C27 | 123.08 (17) | C21—C22—H22A | 109.5 |
| C30—N2—C27 | 114.38 (16) | C21—C22—H22B | 109.5 |
| C2—C1—Sn1 | 109.47 (13) | H22A—C22—H22B | 109.5 |
| C2—C1—H1A | 109.8 | C21—C22—H22C | 109.5 |
| Sn1—C1—H1A | 109.8 | H22A—C22—H22C | 109.5 |
| C2—C1—H1B | 109.8 | H22B—C22—H22C | 109.5 |
| Sn1—C1—H1B | 109.8 | C21—C23—H23A | 109.5 |
| H1A—C1—H1B | 108.2 | C21—C23—H23B | 109.5 |
| C3—C2—C7 | 118.34 (18) | H23A—C23—H23B | 109.5 |
| C3—C2—C1 | 121.19 (18) | C21—C23—H23C | 109.5 |
| C7—C2—C1 | 120.35 (18) | H23A—C23—H23C | 109.5 |
| C2—C3—C4 | 121.21 (19) | H23B—C23—H23C | 109.5 |
| C2—C3—H3 | 119.4 | O4—C24—O3 | 124.49 (17) |
| C4—C3—H3 | 119.4 | O4—C24—C25 | 122.89 (16) |
| C5—C4—C3 | 118.7 (2) | O3—C24—C25 | 112.62 (15) |
| C5—C4—H4 | 120.6 | C24—C25—S3 | 115.96 (13) |
| C3—C4—H4 | 120.6 | C24—C25—H25A | 108.3 |
| C4—C5—C6 | 121.64 (19) | S3—C25—H25A | 108.3 |
| C4—C5—Cl1 | 119.24 (18) | C24—C25—H25B | 108.3 |
| C6—C5—Cl1 | 119.12 (17) | S3—C25—H25B | 108.3 |
| C5—C6—C7 | 118.9 (2) | H25A—C25—H25B | 107.4 |
| C5—C6—H6 | 120.5 | N2—C26—S4 | 126.15 (15) |
| C7—C6—H6 | 120.5 | N2—C26—S3 | 114.39 (14) |
| C6—C7—C2 | 121.11 (19) | S4—C26—S3 | 119.44 (11) |
| C6—C7—H7 | 119.4 | N2—C27—C28 | 112.35 (16) |
| C2—C7—H7 | 119.4 | N2—C27—C29 | 113.67 (16) |
| C9—C8—Sn1 | 114.60 (13) | C28—C27—C29 | 113.65 (18) |
| C9—C8—H8A | 108.6 | N2—C27—H27 | 105.4 |
| Sn1—C8—H8A | 108.6 | C28—C27—H27 | 105.4 |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| C9—C8—H8B | 108.6 | C29—C27—H27 | 105.4 |
| Sn1—C8—H8B | 108.6 | C27—C28—H28A | 109.5 |
| H8A—C8—H8B | 107.6 | C27—C28—H28B | 109.5 |
| C14—C9—C10 | 118.02 (19) | H28A—C28—H28B | 109.5 |
| C14—C9—C8 | 121.19 (17) | C27—C28—H28C | 109.5 |
| C10—C9—C8 | 120.77 (18) | H28A—C28—H28C | 109.5 |
| C11—C10—C9 | 121.24 (19) | H28B—C28—H28C | 109.5 |
| C11—C10—H10 | 119.4 | C27—C29—H29A | 109.5 |
| C9—C10—H10 | 119.4 | C27—C29—H29B | 109.5 |
| C10—C11—C12 | 119.10 (19) | H29A—C29—H29B | 109.5 |
| C10—C11—H11 | 120.5 | C27—C29—H29C | 109.5 |
| C12—C11—H11 | 120.5 | H29A—C29—H29C | 109.5 |
| C13—C12—C11 | 121.1 (2) | H29B—C29—H29C | 109.5 |
| C13—C12—Cl2 | 119.33 (17) | N2—C30—C31 | 111.48 (18) |
| C11—C12—Cl2 | 119.54 (17) | N2—C30—C32 | 110.90 (19) |
| C12—C13—C14 | 119.1 (2) | C31—C30—C32 | 112.58 (19) |
| C12—C13—H13 | 120.5 | N2—C30—H30 | 107.2 |
| C14—C13—H13 | 120.5 | C31—C30—H30 | 107.2 |
| C13—C14—C9 | 121.42 (19) | C32—C30—H30 | 107.2 |
| C13—C14—H14 | 119.3 | C30—C31—H31A | 109.5 |
| C9—C14—H14 | 119.3 | C30—C31—H31B | 109.5 |
| O2—C15—O1 | 121.24 (18) | H31A—C31—H31B | 109.5 |
| O2—C15—C16 | 121.85 (17) | C30—C31—H31C | 109.5 |
| O1—C15—C16 | 116.83 (17) | H31A—C31—H31C | 109.5 |
| C15—C16—S1 | 114.07 (14) | H31B—C31—H31C | 109.5 |
| C15—C16—H16A | 108.7 | C30—C32—H32A | 109.5 |
| S1—C16—H16A | 108.7 | C30—C32—H32B | 109.5 |
| C15—C16—H16B | 108.7 | H32A—C32—H32B | 109.5 |
| S1—C16—H16B | 108.7 | C30—C32—H32C | 109.5 |
| H16A—C16—H16B | 107.6 | H32A—C32—H32C | 109.5 |
| N1—C17—S2 | 126.05 (15) | H32B—C32—H32C | 109.5 |
| N1—C17—S1 | 114.75 (14) | | |
| O3—Sn1—O1—C15 | 175.44 (12) | C12—C13—C14—C9 | 0.5 (3) |
| C8—Sn1—O1—C15 | 76.84 (12) | C10—C9—C14—C13 | -0.9 (3) |
| C1—Sn1—O1—C15 | -84.06 (12) | C8—C9—C14—C13 | 177.72 (18) |
| O2—Sn1—O1—C15 | -2.27 (11) | Sn1—O2—C15—O1 | -3.81 (18) |
| O3—Sn1—O2—C15 | -1.10 (14) | Sn1—O2—C15—C16 | 179.68 (18) |
| C8—Sn1—O2—C15 | -100.24 (12) | Sn1—O1—C15—O2 | 4.3 (2) |
| C1—Sn1—O2—C15 | 103.39 (12) | Sn1—O1—C15—C16 | -178.97 (14) |
| O1—Sn1—O2—C15 | 2.31 (11) | O2—C15—C16—S1 | -33.0 (2) |
| O4 ⁱ —Sn1—O2—C15 | -174.20 (10) | O1—C15—C16—S1 | 150.36 (15) |
| C8—Sn1—O3—C24 | -115.23 (15) | C17—S1—C16—C15 | -70.97 (16) |
| C1—Sn1—O3—C24 | 51.79 (15) | C21—N1—C17—S2 | 171.63 (15) |
| O1—Sn1—O3—C24 | 148.18 (15) | C18—N1—C17—S2 | -10.5 (3) |
| O4 ⁱ —Sn1—O3—C24 | -34.08 (14) | C21—N1—C17—S1 | -9.1 (2) |
| O2—Sn1—O3—C24 | 151.06 (13) | C18—N1—C17—S1 | 168.77 (14) |
| O3—Sn1—C1—C2 | 71.86 (14) | C16—S1—C17—N1 | -177.62 (15) |
| C8—Sn1—C1—C2 | -140.16 (17) | C16—S1—C17—S2 | 1.75 (14) |

| | | | |
|----------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|--------------|
| O1—Sn1—C1—C2 | -11.10 (14) | C17—N1—C18—C20 | 68.3 (2) |
| O4 ⁱ —Sn1—C1—C2 | 160.66 (13) | C21—N1—C18—C20 | -113.7 (2) |
| O2—Sn1—C1—C2 | -67.08 (13) | C17—N1—C18—C19 | -61.0 (2) |
| Sn1—C1—C2—C3 | 104.94 (18) | C21—N1—C18—C19 | 116.98 (19) |
| Sn1—C1—C2—C7 | -71.1 (2) | C17—N1—C21—C22 | 105.8 (2) |
| C7—C2—C3—C4 | 1.5 (3) | C18—N1—C21—C22 | -72.1 (2) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | -174.57 (19) | C17—N1—C21—C23 | -127.9 (2) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | -0.1 (3) | C18—N1—C21—C23 | 54.1 (2) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | -1.1 (3) | Sn1 ⁱ —O4—C24—O3 | 118.97 (18) |
| C3—C4—C5—Cl1 | 178.89 (16) | Sn1 ⁱ —O4—C24—C25 | -60.7 (2) |
| C4—C5—C6—C7 | 0.8 (3) | Sn1—O3—C24—O4 | -7.9 (3) |
| Cl1—C5—C6—C7 | -179.18 (16) | Sn1—O3—C24—C25 | 171.81 (11) |
| C5—C6—C7—C2 | 0.7 (3) | O4—C24—C25—S3 | -0.3 (2) |
| C3—C2—C7—C6 | -1.8 (3) | O3—C24—C25—S3 | 179.99 (13) |
| C1—C2—C7—C6 | 174.30 (18) | C26—S3—C25—C24 | -77.30 (15) |
| O3—Sn1—C8—C9 | 22.00 (14) | C30—N2—C26—S4 | -177.53 (15) |
| C1—Sn1—C8—C9 | -126.20 (18) | C27—N2—C26—S4 | 3.2 (3) |
| O1—Sn1—C8—C9 | 104.73 (14) | C30—N2—C26—S3 | 3.3 (2) |
| O4 ⁱ —Sn1—C8—C9 | -66.14 (13) | C27—N2—C26—S3 | -175.90 (14) |
| O2—Sn1—C8—C9 | 160.25 (14) | C25—S3—C26—N2 | -178.38 (14) |
| Sn1—C8—C9—C14 | 104.11 (18) | C25—S3—C26—S4 | 2.42 (13) |
| Sn1—C8—C9—C10 | -77.3 (2) | C26—N2—C27—C28 | 66.6 (2) |
| C14—C9—C10—C11 | 0.5 (3) | C30—N2—C27—C28 | -112.7 (2) |
| C8—C9—C10—C11 | -178.15 (19) | C26—N2—C27—C29 | -64.3 (2) |
| C9—C10—C11—C12 | 0.4 (3) | C30—N2—C27—C29 | 116.4 (2) |
| C10—C11—C12—C13 | -0.9 (3) | C26—N2—C30—C31 | -115.4 (2) |
| C10—C11—C12—Cl2 | 179.14 (17) | C27—N2—C30—C31 | 63.9 (2) |
| C11—C12—C13—C14 | 0.5 (3) | C26—N2—C30—C32 | 118.3 (2) |
| Cl2—C12—C13—C14 | -179.55 (16) | C27—N2—C30—C32 | -62.4 (2) |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$.

supplementary materials

Fig. 1

